



PAGAYA



PAGAYA TECHNOLOGIES LTD.

# Letter to Shareholders

August 10, 2023

# The technology-enabled lending network connecting more people with financial opportunity



## Douglas Timmerman

President,  
Dealer Financial Services

“We just celebrated the one-year anniversary of our successful partnership. We look forward to continuing our relationship.”



## Tzu Mi Liew

Chief Investment Officer,  
Fixed Income & Multi Asset

“At GIC, the adoption of cutting-edge technologies like AI are important to the efficient deployment and diversification of our long-term capital. Pagaya is a key partner to GIC in these efforts, and our extended funding partnership reflects our firm belief that they will continue driving value by successfully helping platforms create attractive assets.”



## Niclas Neglen

Chief Financial Officer

“Integrating Pagaya into our systems has been a smooth process, they’ve been flexible and responsive to our needs as a fast-growing business in the U.S. We see them as a strategic growth partner for Klarna, helping us continue to deliver a seamless experience for our consumers.”



“We delivered another strong quarter while advancing our core mission to connect more people with financial opportunity. Network volume reached a record high as we continued to achieve consistent results for our lending partners and investors. We drove sustainable gains in profitability through increased monetization of our network and cost discipline. With continued momentum in our business, we are raising our network volume and adjusted EBITDA outlook for the year.”

**Gal Krubiner**

Co-founder and CEO

## Q2 2023 business & financial highlights

All comparisons are made versus the same period in 2022 unless otherwise stated.

### \$1.96B

**Network volume** grew to \$1.96 billion (exceeding outlook of \$1.80 billion to \$1.90 billion), driven by growth of the Company's personal loan vertical and supported by new partners in auto and point-of-sale, partially offset by a continued low conversion rate of application volume across the portfolio.

### \$195.6M

**Total revenue and other income** increased 8% to \$195.6 million (exceeding outlook of \$180 million to \$190 million), primarily due to higher revenue from fees, which grew by 14% and comprised approximately 95% of total revenue and other income.

### \$17.5M

**Adjusted EBITDA** grew by 255% to \$17.5 million (exceeding outlook of \$5 million to \$10 million), driven by higher FRLPC and cost efficiencies.

### \$65.1M

**Revenue from fees less production costs** (“FRLPC”) increased 12% to \$65.1 million. FRLPC as a percentage of network volume (“FRLPC margin”) was 3.3%, in line with the Company's target range of 3-4%, primarily driven by higher net AI integration fees.

### \$0.9M

**Adjusted net income** was \$0.9M, which excludes share-based compensation expense, a change in fair value of warrant liability and non-recurring expenses.

### (\$31.3M)

**Net loss attributable to Pagaya shareholders** of \$31.3 million, from \$175.3 million in the prior year, due to the continued improvement in operating results and a reduction in non-cash expenses such as share-based compensation expense.

### \$3.1B

**in capital raised** across seven ABS issuances in the first half of the year. Once again, Pagaya was the number one personal loan ABS issuer in the U.S. by issuance size in the second quarter.



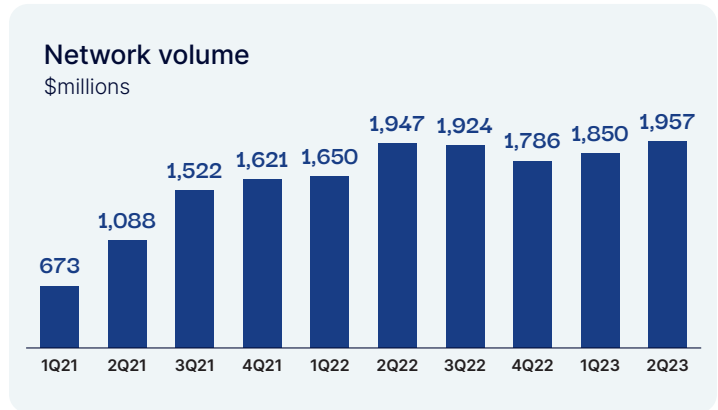
**Gal Krubiner**  
Co-founder and CEO

# Dear fellow shareholder,

At Pagaya, we strive for continuous improvement. With that in mind, **today we are introducing our inaugural quarterly shareholder letter** to build a stronger dialogue with you on our business, our performance, and the progress we are making on our mission and long-term strategy.

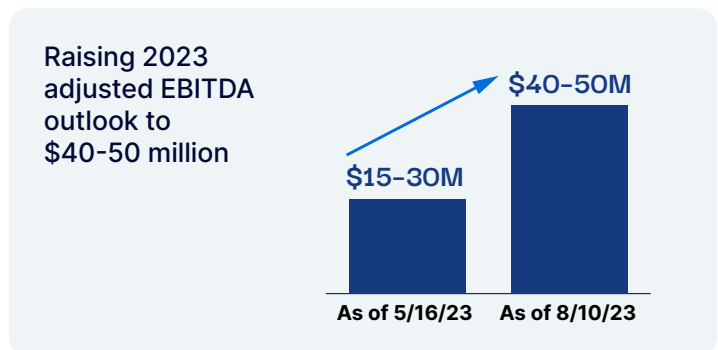
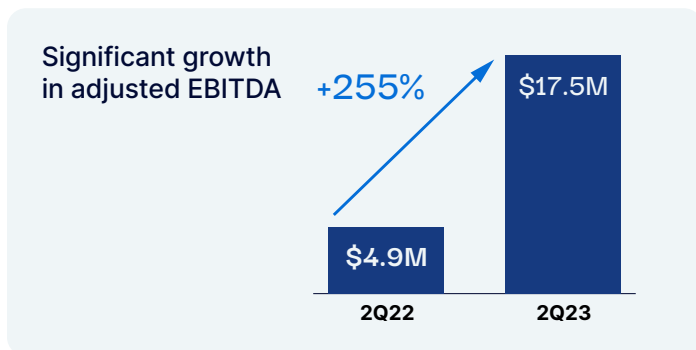
## Delivering strong, consistent results

We are proud of our second quarter results, which exceeded our outlook across all metrics. Our two-sided network has enabled us to effectively navigate a volatile market environment to deliver strong results for both our lending partners and investors. **We achieved a record \$2 billion in network volume** on behalf of our lending partners, and as a result of tighter underwriting criteria, delivered consistent asset performance for our investors.



Our unit economics and operating leverage continue to improve as we grow. In the second quarter, **fee revenue less production costs grew 12% year-over-year and 30% sequentially, reaching our target FRLPC margin of 3-4% this quarter.** Combined with our continued focus on cost discipline, **adjusted EBITDA increased by over 250% to \$17.5 million, significantly exceeding our guidance of \$5-10 million.**

As our business gains momentum, **we are raising our full-year 2023 outlook ranges for network volume and adjusted EBITDA.** We are also reiterating our full-year 2023 outlook range for total revenue & other income.



## The power of our two-sided, tech-enabled lending network

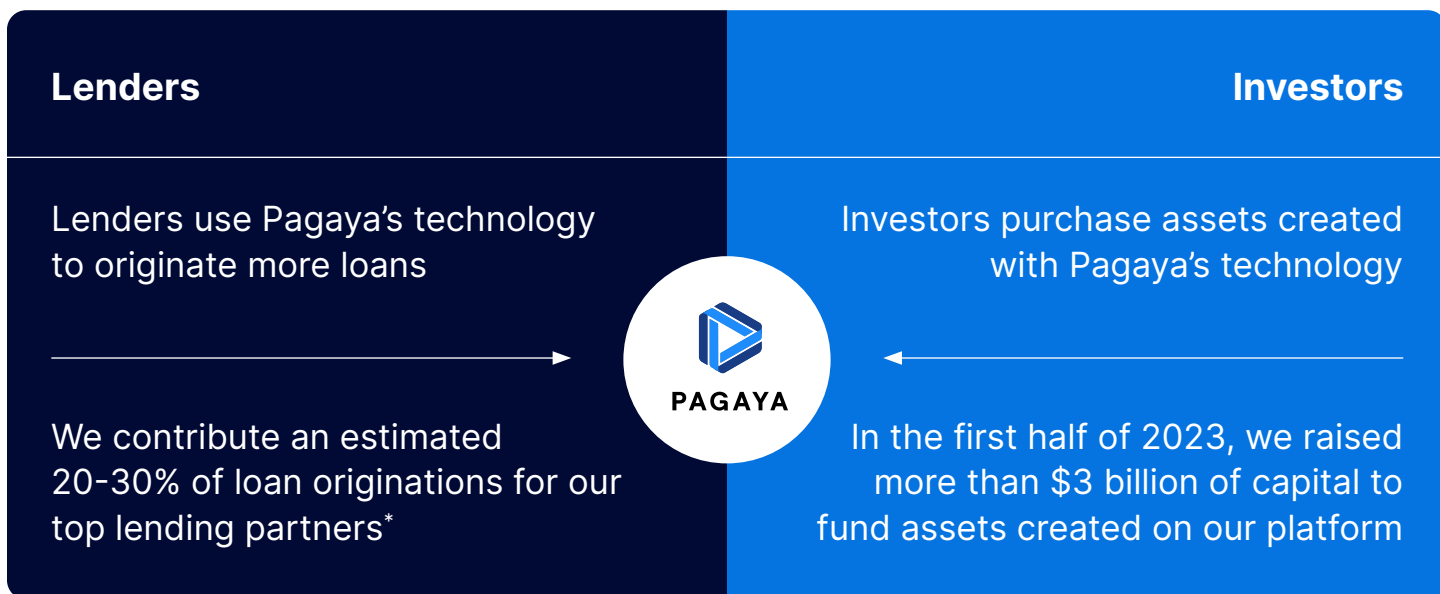
Pagaya helps solve a critical and widespread problem in the consumer finance ecosystem: an estimated 42% of U.S. consumers<sup>1</sup> who apply for a financial product are denied or not given as much credit as they would like. Our mission is to unlock that opportunity – by creating a two-sided lending network enabled by AI technology, with lenders on one side and investors on the other. **By connecting to our network, our lending partners can grow originations, customers and revenue, without taking on incremental risk. Our investors gain access to diversified and customizable pools of assets at scale.**

The durability of our network has become evident in today's challenged credit markets. When lenders tighten their own credit boxes, Pagaya receives higher application flow and enables incremental growth, while we continue to attract new investors with a track record of delivering a steady and constant flow of unique assets. We've demonstrated to both sides of our network that we are a reliable source of growth, no matter the circumstance.

## Unique product offering for lenders and investors

Pagaya has pioneered the tech-enabled creation of multiple assets, including personal, auto, credit card, and point-of-sale loans, on a singular network designed to support significant scale. Lenders and investors connected to our network each benefit from access to a product offering that we believe is truly differentiated.

### A powerful two-sided network



\* Pagaya internal data

1. CFPB report, "Making Ends Meet in 2022", December 2022

## Our product for lenders

Our product is designed to offer lenders growth without incremental risk via a seamlessly embedded tech-enabled lending solution. Our integrated product suite includes access to fully-automated credit-decisioning technology, secure data exchange, analytics, relationship management, and real-time funding of the originated assets. **Our full product offering is deeply embedded in our lending partners' core loan origination processes via customizable APIs** that can be configured for each lender's unique technology, security, and compliance standards. Once integrated, our technology allows smarter and faster credit evaluation, with the ability to analyze and price a loan in under half a second. Based on our estimates, partners who utilized our product in the second quarter gained in total approximately 150,000 new customers using our network.

Building a product that can meet the complex needs of lending partners ranging from smaller fintechs to large global banks requires highly specialized expertise and technical infrastructure that is hard to replicate. We believe we have built a best-in-class organization combining teams of market vertical leads with decades of industry experience and world-class engineers. In effect, Pagaya is helping modernize the underwriting system and processes for each integrated lender. **The deep integration of a holistic product that offers incremental growth in any environment is the root of its "stickiness", demonstrated by the fact that since inception, no lender has left our network.**



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**100%**  
partner retention  
since inception

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Fully-automated  
lending technology

**0.4**  
seconds

real-time response rate to  
applications sent by lending  
partners

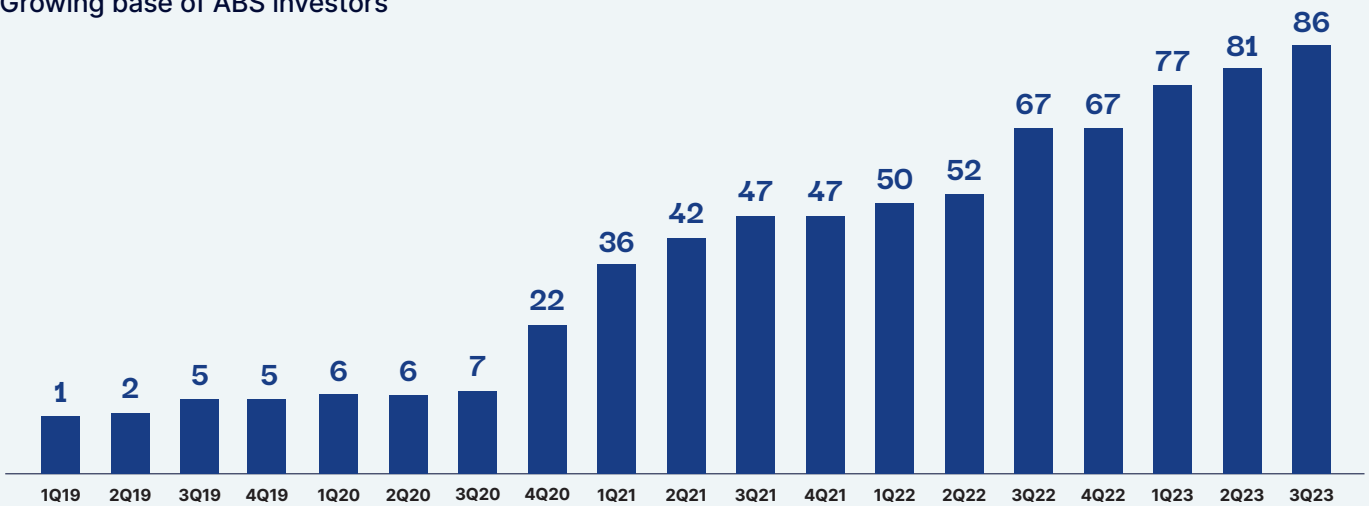
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## Our product for investors

We offer investors real-time and continuous access to diversified and customizable pools of assets at scale. Some of the largest asset managers in the world are connected to our network, investing over \$3 billion of capital year-to-date as of June 2023. We were **the country's largest and most frequent issuer in the personal loan ABS market in the second quarter**. In the subprime auto loan market, we have consistently been a top 10 issuer, and we remain focused on rapidly expanding our auto program with the recent onboarding of new auto partnerships.

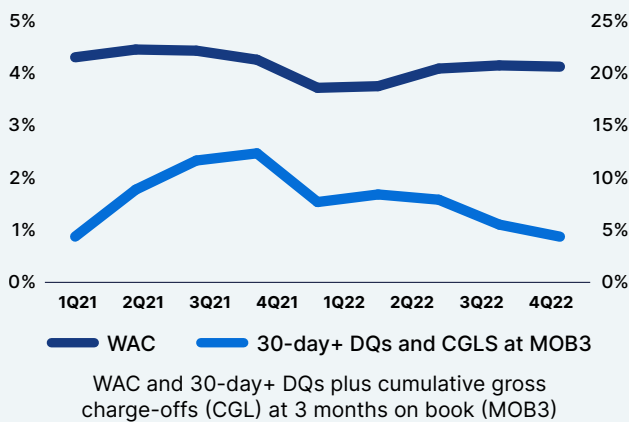
We added five new strategic investors to our network since June 2023, for a total of 86 investors. We have also seen a step-up in repeat investments over time, with 65% of the funding raised in the first half of 2023 coming from investors who have been on our network for over a year.

Growing base of ABS investors

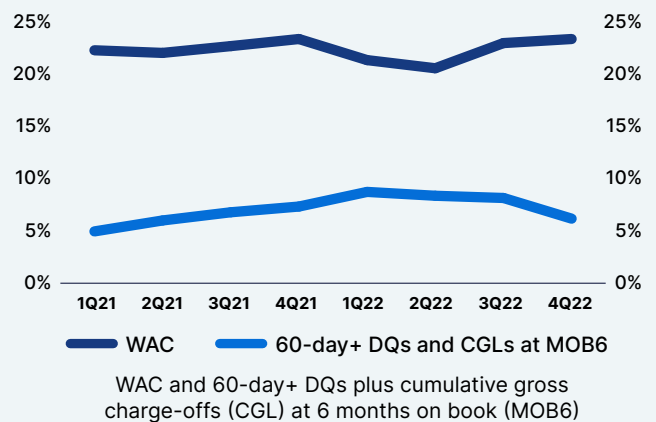


Investors have come to know and trust our track record in asset performance, resulting in increased investments from existing investors and attracting new investors. Early-stage delinquencies on recent vintages of our personal loan and auto loan portfolios continue to decline, returning to 2021 levels.

Personal loan portfolio WAC and early-stage DQs



Auto portfolio WAC and early-stage DQs



## Our flywheel: the growing data advantage enabled by our network

The strength of our network is rooted in what we believe are unrivaled data insights into the behavior of the U.S. consumer. The integration of 25+ lenders allows Pagaya to see more flow than traditional scoring models, enabling more timely and in-depth insights that inform our credit decisioning technology. **Hundreds of millions of data points harvested from our proprietary flow and production, combined with access to all publicly available FCRA-compliant data, inform our AI models.** Since inception, our network has evaluated approximately \$1.5 trillion of loan applications.

The wealth of data that is continuously being generated every day on our network drives our ability to continuously innovate, improve and expand:

- We attract new lending partners and deepen current lending partner relationships by delivering incremental growth in originations and revenue;
- Over time and with increasing scale, our performance continuously improves and expands our set of customized investment offerings, attracting more capital from both existing and new investors;
- This, in turn, further strengthens our data advantage.



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>100  
million data  
points

sent to our network daily via  
API from our lending partners

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\$1.5  
trillion

loan applications evaluated by  
our network since inception

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## Our growth strategy

We remain focused on growing our network to create value for our lending partners and investors. We believe there is significant untapped opportunity to expand in the vast markets in which we operate. We expect to drive future organic network volume growth by scaling existing partners and adding new partners to our network. **Our strategy is focused on the expansion of our personal loan and point-of-sale product with U.S. banks and expansion of our auto product with auto captive lenders.**

### Growing with existing lending partners

We are focused on developing innovative solutions that fit our existing partners' needs as their businesses grow, enabling both increasing application flow and a higher conversion rate of applications over time, all else being equal. **For our largest and most mature partners, we estimate we contribute 20%-30% of their annual origination volume on average.**

### Attracting new lending partners

We have evolved our product offering to penetrate two segments: U.S. banks and auto captive lenders. We believe we have developed solutions to help banks expand their personal loan and auto lending businesses, as well as help them compete more effectively in the point-of-sale segment. Our target bank pipeline consists of many of the top 25 banks in the country in varying stages of initial discussions, business case development, validation and onboarding. We have also been focused on partnering with the leaders of the auto captive industry, to help these lenders meet the new and used car lending needs of their dealer networks. Given the growth and scale of our network and the progress we have made to date on our pipeline, we are confident in our ability to onboard a new strategic bank and/or auto captive partner over the next 12 months.

## Confident in our ability to advance our mission

Our results this quarter reinforce my confidence in our ability to grow existing partners, add new ones, and attract new investors – we are building a track record that lenders and investors have come to know and trust. I want to thank our Pagaya team for all their hard work, dedication, and commitment to achieving our mission and progressing on our long-term strategy to grow our network. On behalf of our team, I'd like to thank you for your continued support and we look forward to sharing more in the coming quarters.



**Gal Krubiner**  
Co-founder and CEO



**Michael Kurlander**  
Chief Financial Officer

## Financial results

Our **second quarter results reflect our focus on driving profitable growth**. In the context of a dramatically different operating environment than we faced this time last year, we continue to take action to deliver network growth.

On the lending side of our network, lenders are tightening their own credit standards, and as a result are sending more applications to Pagaya as their solution for growth in this environment. However, given the continued economic uncertainty, we expect to remain prudent in our conversion of loan application volume, with a focus on higher margin-generating volumes and optimizing asset returns for investors.

On the funding side of our network, **we are beginning to see signs of improvement in liquidity**. Investors continue to regard us as the benchmark issuer in consumer unsecured assets. We are seeing more positive investor sentiment relative to late 2022 and early 2023 – **our most recent transaction in July was upsized by \$200 million due to strong investor demand**. We believe there is ample depth to further expand in our current funding markets. As a reminder, our upfront funding model, where capital is raised from investors before assets are created, allows us to remain agile as market conditions evolve.

The resilience of our business model translates to the delivery of consistent financial results. **We grew FRLPC by 12% versus the prior year and by 30% compared to the first quarter of 2023**. As we communicated last quarter, our growing platform and strengthening data advantage are enabling increased network monetization. **We returned to our target FRLPC margin range of 3-4%** this quarter, which we view as an important milestone in delivering sustainable profitability over the long-term.

With a continued focus on cost efficiency and as a result of the operating leverage embedded in our model, **we reported adjusted EBITDA of \$17.5 million and delivered profitability on an adjusted net income basis**, just one year following our debut as a public company.

**Network volume increased slightly year-over-year to \$1.96 billion** and was up 6% from the first quarter of 2023. We continue to optimize volumes across all of our markets, reducing our conversion rate further for applications that don't meet investor return thresholds, while also expanding our fastest growing and most profitable partnerships. We saw continued growth of our largest personal loan partners and new partnerships in auto and point-of-sale. These factors more than offset the tightening of loan conversion rates in certain personal loan and auto channels.

**Total revenue and other income grew 8% to \$195.6 million** and was primarily driven by 14% growth in revenue from fees, which comprised 95% of total revenue and other income.

**Revenue from fees as a percentage of network volume grew to 9.5%**, compared to 8.4% in the prior year quarter, and was consistent with Q1 2023. Production costs amounted to 6.2% of network volume in the second quarter, compared to 5.4% in the prior year quarter and 6.8% in Q1 2023. Our **FRLPC margin increased to 3.3% in Q2**, up from 3.0% in the year-ago quarter, in line with our target of 3-4% of network volume. This growth reflects the evolving composition of our fee streams as well as partner and product mix. We are earning higher AI integration fees on our lending partner product resulting from the increased reliance on this product in this environment, partially offset by lower capital markets execution and contract fees earned on our investor product.

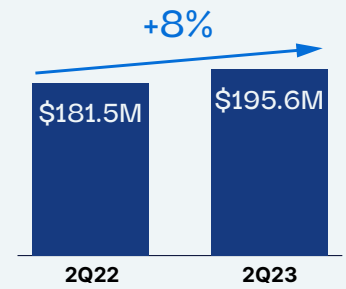
**Fees earned on our lending partner product:**

- **AI integration fees less production costs, which reflect the economics we earn on the partner side of our network, grew to \$39 million** this quarter, compared to \$2 million in the prior year quarter, reflecting the full impact of pricing initiatives we began implementing in 2022.

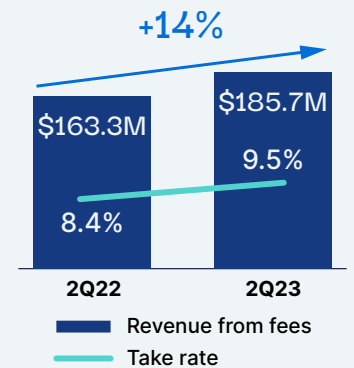
**Fees earned on our investor product:**

- **Capital markets execution fees, which are driven by the market pricing of our ABS transactions, were \$9 million** this quarter, compared to \$35 million in the prior year period. These fees remain at a low level due to the current higher cost of funding and tight liquidity conditions.

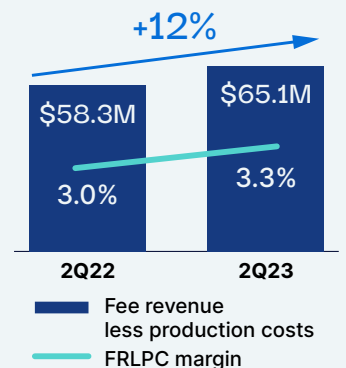
**Total revenue & other income grew 8%, driven by increased fee revenue**



**Fee revenue increased 14% on higher AI integration fees**



**FRLPC margin increased to 3.3% in Q2**



- **Contract & other fees earned for the management, administration and performance of our financing vehicles were \$18 million** this quarter, compared to \$24 million in the prior year, primarily due to a one-time fund management incentive fee earned in the second quarter of 2022. These fees are a function of the assets under management of our financing vehicles, and while generally stable over time, can sometimes be impacted by one-time fees earned when certain performance hurdles are met.

Although the split between each of our fee streams may vary depending on market conditions and partner and product mix, the net effect, we believe, will be an increasing ability to grow FRLPC over time as our network scales.

**Operating expenses, less stock-based compensation, depreciation, and one-time expenses including costs associated with the impact of our recent Darwin acquisition, declined \$5 million year-over-year.**

As a result of cost-savings initiatives we implemented in the first quarter of 2023, these expenses declined \$12 million from the fourth quarter of 2022. On an annualized run-rate basis, this amounts to roughly \$50 million in annual savings, in line with the target we communicated in Q1 2023. Share-based compensation expense was approximately \$20 million in the second quarter.

**Adjusted EBITDA was \$17.5 million, a \$12.6 million year-over-year increase,** reflecting our focus on higher-margin volumes, increasing the monetization of our product offering to our lending partners and continued operating efficiency.

**GAAP net loss shrank to \$31.3 million,** compared to \$175 million last year and \$61 million in Q1 2023 primarily due to the continued improvement in operating results. Excluding the impact of non-cash items such as share-based compensation expense, we reported adjusted net income of \$0.9 million.

# Financial outlook

In light of the momentum of our business in the first half of the year, we expect to continue to deliver profitable growth. We are raising our full-year outlook ranges for network volume and adjusted EBITDA, and reiterating our full-year outlook range for total revenue & other income.

## Third quarter and full-year 2023 outlook

	3Q23E	FY23E
<b>Network Volume</b>	\$1.9B to \$2.0B	\$7.6B to \$8.1B
<b>Total Revenue &amp; Other Income</b>	\$190M to \$200M	\$775M to \$825M
<b>Adjusted EBITDA</b>	\$10M to \$20M	\$40M to \$50M

# Conference call and webcast information

**The Company will hold a webcast and conference call today, August 10, 2023 at 5 p.m. Eastern Time.**

A live webcast of the call will be available via the Investor Relations section of the Company's website at [investor.pagaya.com](https://investor.pagaya.com).

To listen to the live webcast, please go to the site at least five minutes prior to the scheduled start time to register, download and install any necessary audio software. Shortly before the call, a copy of the accompanying presentation will be made available on the Company's website. Shortly after the call, a replay of the webcast will be available for 90 days on the Company's website.

The conference call can also be accessed by dialing 1-877-407-9208 or 1-201-493-6784.

The telephone replay can be accessed by dialing 1-844-512-2921 or 1-412-317-6671 and providing the conference ID# 13739484. The telephone replay will be available starting shortly after the call until Thursday, August 24, 2023. A replay will also be available on the Investor Relations website following the call.

## About Pagaya Technologies

Pagaya (NASDAQ: PGY) is a global technology company making life-changing financial products and services available to more people nationwide, as it reshapes the financial services ecosystem. By using machine learning, a vast data network and a sophisticated AI-driven approach, Pagaya provides comprehensive consumer credit and residential real estate solutions for its partners, their customers, and investors. Its proprietary API and capital solutions integrate into its network of partners to deliver seamless user experiences and greater access to the mainstream economy. Pagaya has offices in New York and Tel Aviv. For more information, visit [pagaya.com](https://pagaya.com).

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# Cautionary Note About Forward-Looking Statements

This document contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, that involve risks and uncertainties. These forward-looking statements generally are identified by the words “anticipate,” “believe,” “continue,” “can,” “could,” “estimate,” “expect,” “intend,” “may,” “opportunity,” “future,” “strategy,” “might,” “outlook,” “plan,” “possible,” “potential,” “predict,” “project,” “should,” “strive,” “will,” “would,” “will be,” “will continue,” “will likely result,” and similar expressions. All statements other than statements of historical fact are forward-looking statements, including statements regarding: the Company’s strategy and future operations, including the Company’s ability to deliver consistent results and value for our partners and asset outperformance for investors; the continued momentum of the Company’s business; the continued improvement of the Company’s economics and operating leverage; the Company’s ability to modernize the underwriting system and processes; the Company’s ability to rapidly expand its auto program; the Company’s ability to increase investments from existing investors and attract new investors; the Company’s ability to continue to innovate, improve and expand its business; the Company’s ability to evolve its product offering and to penetrate the U.S. Bank and auto captive lender markets; the Company’s ability to focus on higher margin-generating volumes and optimize asset returns for investors; continuing positive investor sentiment; the Company’s ability to continue to optimize volumes across all of its markets, reducing its conversion rate further for applications that don’t meet investor return thresholds, while also expanding its fastest growing and most profitable partnerships; the ability of the Company’s two-sided network to enable it to effectively hedge the impact of financial markets with multiple revenue streams; general economic trends and trends in the Company’s industry and markets; and the Company’s financial outlook for the third quarter and full year of 2023, including related assumptions.

These forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other important factors that may cause the Company’s actual results, performance or achievements to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements. Risks, uncertainties and assumptions include factors relating to: the Company’s ability to attract new partners and to retain

and grow its relationships with existing partners to support the underlying investment needs for its securitizations and funds products; the need to maintain a consistently high level of trust in its brand; the concentration of a large percentage of its investment revenue with a small number of partners and platforms; its ability to sustain its revenue growth rate or the growth rate of its related key operating metrics; its ability to improve, operate and implement its technology, its existing funding arrangements for the Company and its affiliates that may not be renewed or replaced or its existing funding sources that may be unwilling or unable to provide funding to it on terms acceptable to it, or at all; the performance of loans facilitated through its model; changes in market interest rates; its securitizations, warehouse credit facility agreements; the impact on its business of general economic conditions, including, but not limited to rising interest rates, inflation, supply chain disruptions, exchange rate fluctuations and labor shortages; the effect of and uncertainties related to the COVID-19 pandemic (including any government responses thereto); its ability to realize the potential benefits of past or future acquisitions; anticipated benefits and savings from our recently announced reduction in workforce; changes in the political, legal and regulatory framework for AI technology, machine learning, financial institutions and consumer protection; the ability to maintain the listing of our securities on Nasdaq; the financial performance of its partners, and fluctuations in the U.S. consumer credit and housing market; its ability to grow effectively through strategic alliances; seasonal fluctuations in our revenue as a result of consumer spending and saving patterns; pending and future litigation, regulatory actions and/or compliance issues including with respect to the merger with EJJ Acquisition Corp.; and other risks that are described in and the Company’s Form 20-F filed on April 20, 2023 and subsequent filings with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. These forward-looking statements reflect the Company’s views with respect to future events as of the date hereof and are based on assumptions and subject to risks and uncertainties. Given these uncertainties, investors should not place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements. The forward-looking statements are made as of the date hereof, reflect the Company’s current beliefs and are based on information currently available as of the date they are made, and the Company assumes no obligation and does not intend to update these forward-looking statements.

## Financial Information; Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Some of the unaudited financial information and data contained in this shareholder letter, as well as the associated press release and Form 6-K, such as Fee Revenue Less Production Costs (“FRLPC”), FRLPC Margin, Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted Net Income (Loss), have not been prepared in accordance with United States generally accepted accounting principles (“U.S. GAAP”). To supplement the unaudited consolidated financial statements prepared and presented in accordance with U.S. GAAP, management uses the non-GAAP financial measures FRLPC, FRLPC Margin, Adjusted Net Income (Loss) and Adjusted EBITDA to provide investors with additional information about our financial performance and to enhance the overall understanding of the results of operations by highlighting the results from ongoing operations and the underlying profitability of our business. Management believes these non-GAAP measures provide an additional tool for investors to use in comparing our core financial performance over multiple periods. However, non-GAAP financial measures have limitations in their usefulness to investors because they have no standardized meaning prescribed by U.S. GAAP and are not prepared under any comprehensive set of accounting rules or principles. In addition, non-GAAP financial measures may be calculated differently from, and therefore may not be directly comparable to, similarly titled measures used by other companies. As a result, non-GAAP financial measures should be viewed as supplementing, and not as an alternative or substitute for, our unaudited consolidated financial statements prepared and presented in accordance with U.S. GAAP. To address these limitations, management provides a reconciliation of Adjusted Net Income (Loss) and Adjusted EBITDA to net income (loss) attributable to Pagaya’s shareholders and a calculation of FRLPC and FRLPC Margin. Management encourages investors and others to review our financial information in its entirety, not to rely on any single financial measure and to view Adjusted Net Income (Loss) and Adjusted EBITDA in conjunction with its respective related GAAP financial measures.

### Non-GAAP financial measures include the following items:

Fee Revenue Less Production Costs (“FRLPC”) is defined as revenue from fees less production costs. FRLPC margin is defined as FRLPC divided by Network Volume.

Adjusted Net Income (Loss) is defined as net income (loss) attributable to Pagaya Technologies Ltd.’s shareholders excluding share-based compensation expense, change

in fair value of warrant liability, impairment, including credit-related charges, restructuring expenses, transaction-related expenses, and non-recurring expenses associated with mergers and acquisitions.

Adjusted EBITDA is defined as net income (loss) attributable to Pagaya Technologies Ltd.’s shareholders excluding share-based compensation expense, change in fair value of warrant liability, impairment, including credit-related charges, restructuring expenses, transaction-related expenses, non-recurring expenses associated with mergers and acquisitions, interest expense, depreciation expense, and provision for (benefit from) income taxes.

These items are excluded from our Adjusted Net Income (Loss) and Adjusted EBITDA measures because they are noncash in nature, or because the amount and timing of these items is unpredictable, is not driven by core results of operations and renders comparisons with prior periods and competitors less meaningful.

We believe Adjusted Net Income (Loss) and Adjusted EBITDA provide useful information to investors and others in understanding and evaluating our results of operations, as well as providing a useful measure for period-to-period comparisons of our business performance. Moreover, we have included Adjusted Net Income (Loss) and Adjusted EBITDA because these are key measurements used by our management internally to make operating decisions, including those related to operating expenses, evaluate performance, and perform strategic planning and annual budgeting. However, this non-GAAP financial information is presented for supplemental informational purposes only, should not be considered a substitute for or superior to financial information presented in accordance with U.S. GAAP and may be different from similarly titled non-GAAP financial measures used by other companies. The tables below provide reconciliations of Adjusted EBITDA to Net Loss Attributable to Pagaya Technologies Ltd., its most directly comparable U.S. GAAP amount.

In addition, Pagaya provides outlook for the third quarter and fiscal year 2023 on a non-GAAP basis.

The Company cannot reconcile its expected Adjusted EBITDA to expected Net Loss Attributable to Pagaya under “Third Quarter 2023 Outlook” and “Full-Year 2023 Outlook” without unreasonable effort because certain items that impact net income (loss) and other reconciling items are out of the Company’s control and/or cannot be reasonably predicted at this time, which unavailable information could have a significant impact on the Company’s U.S. GAAP financial results.



## Consolidated Statements of Operations (Unaudited)

(In thousands, except share and per share data)	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
<b>Revenue</b>				
Revenue from fees	\$ 185,685	\$ 163,302	\$ 360,939	\$ 321,627
<b>Other Income</b>				
Interest income	10,193	17,252	20,590	29,461
Investment income (loss)	(266)	995	721	995
<b>Total Revenue and Other Income</b>	<b>195,612</b>	<b>181,549</b>	<b>382,250</b>	<b>352,083</b>
<b>Total Costs and Operating Expenses</b>				
Production costs	120,613	104,980	245,670	197,260
Research and development <sup>1</sup>	17,663	65,110	38,794	88,736
Sales and marketing <sup>1</sup>	14,558	50,604	28,858	63,650
General and administrative <sup>1</sup>	53,016	111,479	104,142	163,073
<b>Total Costs and Operating Expenses</b>	<b>205,850</b>	<b>332,173</b>	<b>417,464</b>	<b>512,719</b>
<b>Operating Loss</b>	<b>(10,238)</b>	<b>(150,624)</b>	<b>(35,214)</b>	<b>(160,636)</b>
Other income (loss), net <sup>2</sup>	(16,895)	6,300	(83,875)	6,613
<b>Loss Before Income Taxes</b>	<b>(27,133)</b>	<b>(144,324)</b>	<b>(119,089)</b>	<b>(154,023)</b>
Income tax expense <sup>2</sup>	5,006	19,725	11,673	19,539
<b>Net Loss Including Noncontrolling Interests</b>	<b>(32,139)</b>	<b>(164,049)</b>	<b>(130,762)</b>	<b>(173,562)</b>
Less: Net income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests	(842)	11,213	(38,494)	19,972
<b>Net Loss Attributable to Pagaya Technologies Ltd.</b>	<b>\$ (31,297)</b>	<b>\$ (175,262)</b>	<b>\$ (92,268)</b>	<b>\$ (193,534)</b>
<b>Per share data:</b>				
Net loss attributable to Pagaya Technologies Ltd. shareholders	\$ (31,297)	\$ (175,262)	\$ (92,268)	\$ (193,534)
Less: Undistributed earnings allocated to participated securities	—	(5,531)	—	(12,205)
Net loss attributable to Pagaya Technologies Ltd. ordinary shareholders	\$ (31,297)	\$ (180,793)	\$ (92,268)	\$ (205,739)
<b>Net loss per share:</b>				
Basic and Diluted <sup>3</sup>	\$ (0.04)	\$ (0.71)	\$ (0.13)	\$ (0.89)
<b>Non-GAAP adjusted net income (loss)<sup>4</sup></b>	<b>\$ 886</b>	<b>\$ (18,648)</b>	<b>\$ (10,129)</b>	<b>\$ (14,542)</b>
<b>Non-GAAP adjusted net income (loss) per share:</b>				
Basic <sup>3</sup>	\$ 0.00	\$ (0.07)	\$ (0.01)	\$ (0.06)
Diluted <sup>3</sup>	\$ 0.00	\$ (0.07)	\$ (0.01)	\$ (0.06)
<b>Weighted average shares outstanding (Class A and Class B):</b>				
Basic <sup>3</sup>	715,317,456	255,474,778	712,643,696	230,180,474
Diluted <sup>3</sup>	723,971,957	480,217,835	721,268,385	465,379,968

1. The following table sets forth share-based compensation for the periods indicated below:

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Research and development	\$ 2,990	\$ 54,383	\$ 5,448	\$ 60,243
Selling and marketing	4,756	35,998	7,510	38,889
General and administrative	12,462	55,689	23,617	63,573
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 20,208</b>	<b>\$ 146,070</b>	<b>\$ 36,575</b>	<b>\$ 162,705</b>

2. Amounts for the three and six months ended June 30, 2022 include certain adjustments for the second quarter of 2022 relating to deferred tax assets and warrant liability, which were not originally recorded as of and for the three and six months ended June 30, 2022.

3. Prior period amounts have been retroactively adjusted to reflect the 1:186.9 stock split effected on June 22, 2022.

4. See "Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures."

## Consolidated Statements of Financial Position (Unaudited)

<i>(In thousands)</i>	June 30, 2023 <b>(Unaudited)</b>	December 31, 2022 <b>(Audited)</b>
<b>Assets</b>		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 304,047	\$ 309,793
Restricted cash	22,540	22,539
Fees and other receivables	68,034	59,219
Investments in loans and securities	2,141	1,007
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	24,619	27,258
<b>Total current assets</b>	<b>421,381</b>	<b>419,816</b>
Restricted cash	4,781	4,744
Fees and other receivables	37,505	38,774
Investments in loans and securities	588,314	462,969
Equity method and other investments	26,615	25,894
Right-of-use assets	56,748	61,077
Property and equipment, net	38,028	31,663
Goodwill	9,782	—
Intangible assets	3,826	—
Prepaid expenses and other assets	104	142
<b>Total non-current assets</b>	<b>765,703</b>	<b>625,263</b>
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>\$ 1,187,084</b>	<b>\$ 1,045,079</b>
<b>Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity</b>		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable	\$ 3,789	\$ 1,739
Accrued expenses and other liabilities	28,402	49,496
Operating lease liability - current	7,169	8,530
Secured borrowing - current	66,113	61,829
Income taxes payable - current	6,239	6,424
<b>Total current liabilities</b>	<b>111,712</b>	<b>128,018</b>
Non-current liabilities:		
Warrant liability	3,835	1,400
Revolving credit facility	90,000	15,000
Secured borrowing - non-current	150,467	77,802
Operating lease liability - non-current	43,921	49,097
Income taxes payable - non-current	9,206	7,771
Deferred tax liabilities, net - non-current	570	568
<b>Total non-current liabilities</b>	<b>297,999</b>	<b>151,638</b>
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>409,711</b>	<b>279,656</b>
Redeemable convertible preferred shares	74,250	—
Shareholders' equity:		
Additional paid-in capital	1,027,687	968,432
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)	1,963	(713)
Accumulated deficit	(506,467)	(414,199)
<b>Total Pagaya Technologies Ltd. shareholders' equity</b>	<b>523,183</b>	<b>553,520</b>
Noncontrolling interests	179,940	211,903
<b>Total shareholders' equity</b>	<b>703,123</b>	<b>765,423</b>
<b>Total Liabilities, Redeemable Convertible Preferred Shares, and Shareholders' Equity</b>	<b>\$ 1,187,084</b>	<b>\$ 1,045,079</b>

## Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited)

<i>(In thousands)</i>	<b>Six Months Ended June 30,</b>	
	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>
<b>Cash flows from operating activities</b>		
Net loss including noncontrolling interests	\$ (130,762)	\$ (173,562)
Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to net cash used in operating activities:		
Equity method income (loss)	(721)	(995)
Depreciation and amortization	7,984	1,148
Share-based compensation	36,575	162,705
Fair value adjustment to warrant liability	2,435	(6,409)
Impairment loss on available-for-sale debt securities	78,327	—
Write-off of capitalized software	1,630	—
Gain on foreign exchange	(94)	—
Change in operating assets and liabilities:		
Fees and other receivables	(7,602)	(14,697)
Deferred tax assets, net	—	732
Deferred tax liabilities, net	2	—
Prepaid expenses and other assets	4,587	(1,813)
Right-of-use assets	4,619	727
Accounts payable	2,083	(8,658)
Accrued expenses and other liabilities	(21,395)	5,963
Operating lease liability	(4,455)	(4,190)
Income tax payable	1,274	13,409
<b>Net cash used in operating activities</b>	<b>(25,513)</b>	<b>(25,640)</b>
<b>Cash flows from investing activities</b>		
Proceeds from the sale/maturity/prepayment of:		
Investments in loans and securities	91,360	50,090
Short-term deposits	—	5,020
Equity method and other investments	—	453
Cash and restricted cash acquired from Darwin Homes, Inc.	1,608	—
Payments for the purchase of:		
Investments in loans and securities	(273,339)	(154,247)
Property and equipment	(10,496)	(1,657)
Equity method and other investments	—	(3,700)
<b>Net cash used in investing activities</b>	<b>(190,867)</b>	<b>(104,041)</b>
<b>Cash flows from financing activities</b>		
Proceeds from sale of ordinary shares in connection with the Business Combination and PIPE Investment, net of issuance costs	—	291,872
Proceeds from secured borrowing	192,420	94,094
Proceeds received from noncontrolling interests	15,293	29,522
Proceeds from revolving credit facility	100,000	26,000
Proceeds from exercise of stock options	1,430	446
Distributions made to noncontrolling interests	(28,913)	(53,361)
Payments made to revolving credit facility	(25,000)	(26,000)
Payments made to secured borrowing	(115,471)	(7,719)
Settlement of share-based compensation in satisfaction of tax withholding requirements	(650)	—
Proceeds from issuance of redeemable convertible preferred shares, net of issuance costs	74,250	—
<b>Net cash provided by financing activities</b>	<b>213,359</b>	<b>354,854</b>
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	(2,687)	—
Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	(5,708)	225,173
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash, beginning of period	337,076	204,575
<b>Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash, end of period</b>	<b>\$ 331,368</b>	<b>\$ 429,748</b>

## Reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP Financial Measures (Unaudited)

(\$ in thousands, unless otherwise noted)	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
<b>Net Loss Attributable to Pagaya Technologies Ltd.</b>	<b>\$ (31,297)</b>	<b>\$ (175,262)</b>	<b>\$ (92,268)</b>	<b>\$ (193,534)</b>
Adjusted to exclude the following:				
Share-based compensation	20,208	146,070	36,575	162,705
Fair value adjustment to warrant liability	2,625	(6,878)	2,435	(6,409)
Impairment loss on certain investments	4,236	—	30,648	—
Write-off of capitalized software	106	—	1,630	—
Restructuring expenses	1,146	—	4,966	—
Transaction-related expenses	2,025	—	2,025	—
Non-recurring expenses	1,837	17,422	3,860	22,696
<b>Adjusted Net Income (Loss)</b>	<b>\$ 886</b>	<b>\$ (18,648)</b>	<b>\$ (10,129)</b>	<b>\$ (14,542)</b>
Adjusted to exclude the following:				
Interest expenses	7,134	3,177	10,014	3,177
Provision for income tax	5,006	19,725	11,673	19,539
Depreciation and amortization	4,468	671	7,984	1,148
<b>Adjusted EBITDA</b>	<b>\$ 17,494</b>	<b>\$ 4,925</b>	<b>\$ 19,542</b>	<b>\$ 9,322</b>

## Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures (Unaudited)

(In thousands)	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
<b>Fee revenue less production costs (FRLPC)</b>				
Revenue from fees	\$ 185,685	\$ 163,302	\$ 360,939	\$ 321,627
Production costs	(120,613)	(104,980)	(245,670)	(197,260)
<b>Fee revenue less production costs (FRLPC)</b>	<b>\$ 65,072</b>	<b>\$ 58,322</b>	<b>\$ 115,269</b>	<b>\$ 124,367</b>
<b>Fee revenue less production costs margin (FRLPC margin)</b>				
Fee revenue less production costs (FRLPC) (in thousands)	\$ 65,072	\$ 58,322	\$ 115,269	\$ 124,367
Network volume (in millions)	\$ 1,957	\$ 1,947	\$ 3,807	\$ 3,597
<b>Fee revenue less production costs margin (FRLPC margin)</b>	<b>3.3%</b>	<b>3.0%</b>	<b>3.0%</b>	<b>3.5%</b>



**PAGAYA**